

*Workshop on Essential Abstractions in GCC*

# Understanding GCC: The Essential Abstractions in GCC

GCC Resource Center

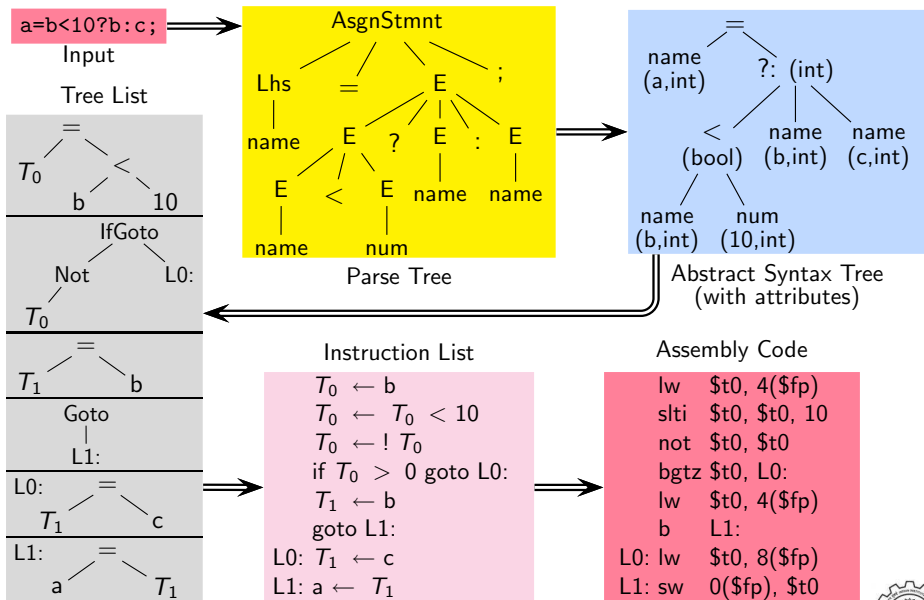
([www.cse.iitb.ac.in/grc](http://www.cse.iitb.ac.in/grc))

Department of Computer Science and Engineering,  
Indian Institute of Technology, Bombay

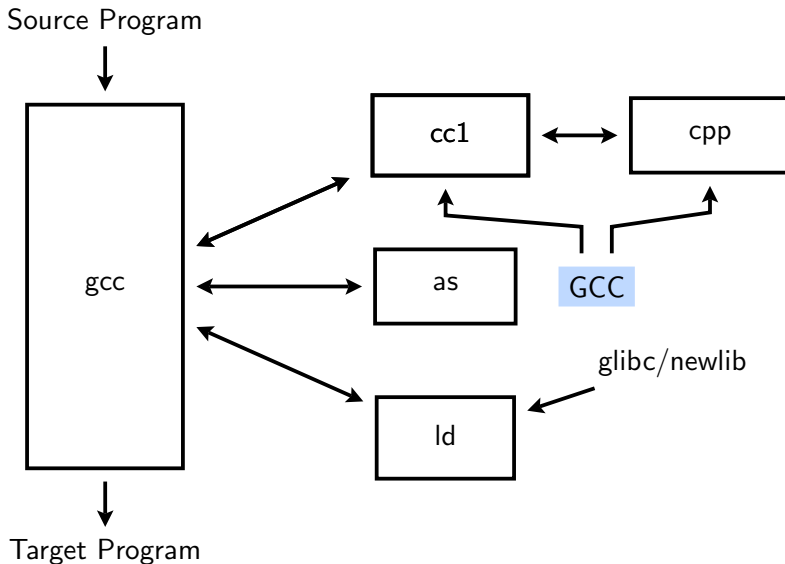


July 2010

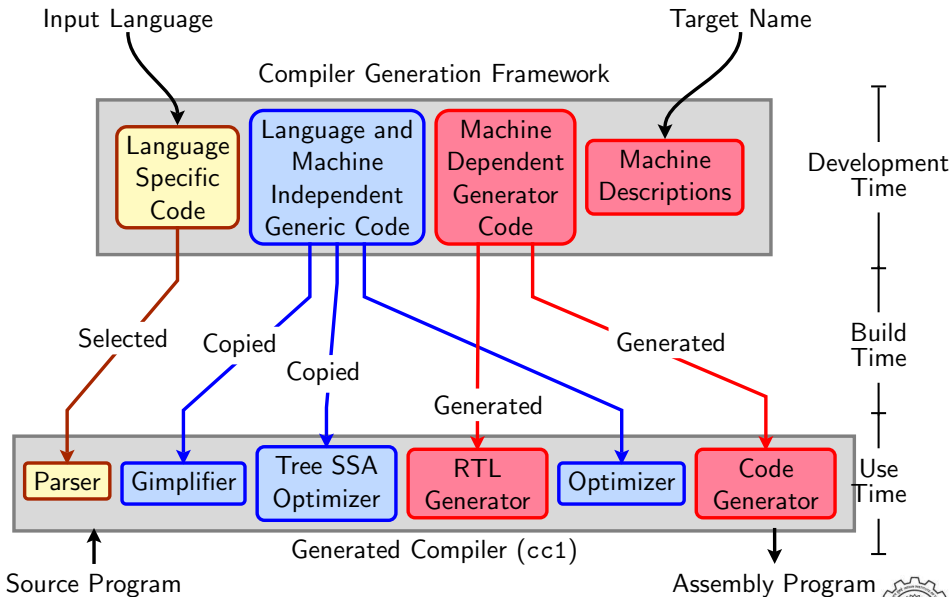
# Translation Sequence in Our Toy Compiler



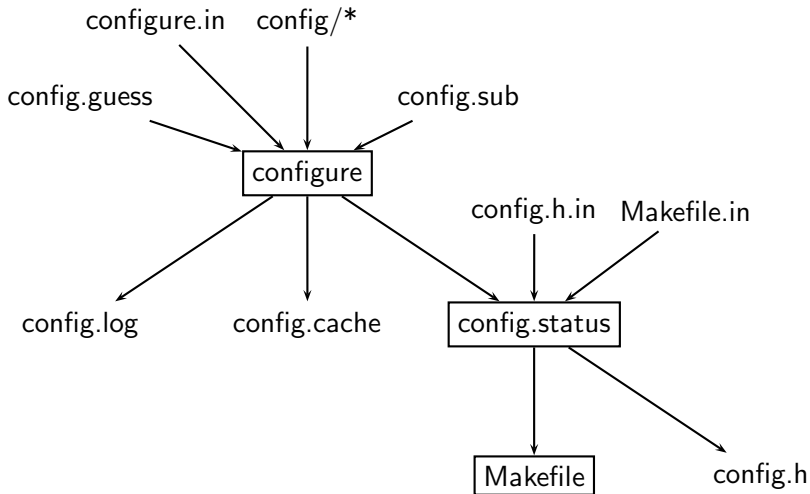
# The GNU Tool Chain



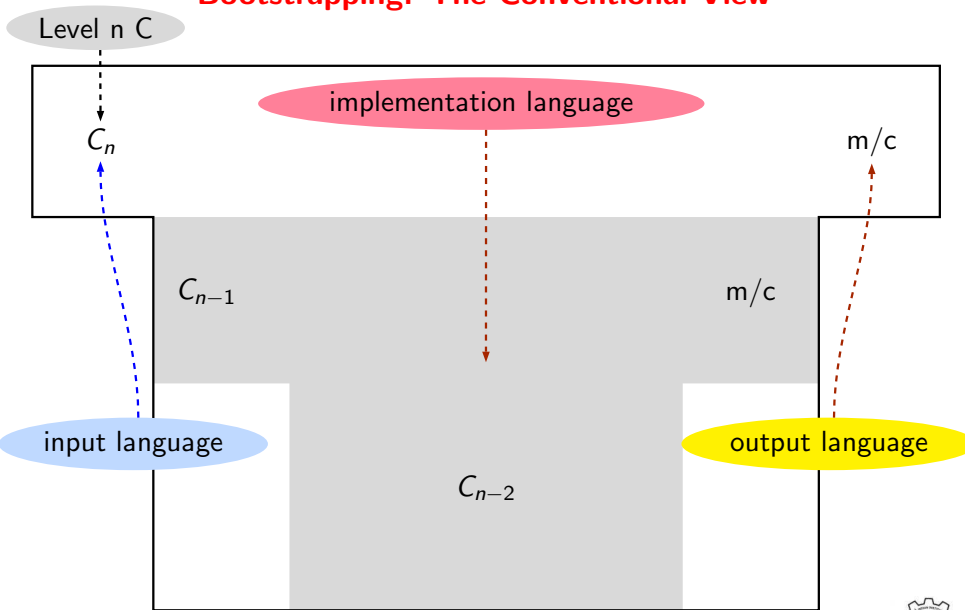
# The Architecture of GCC



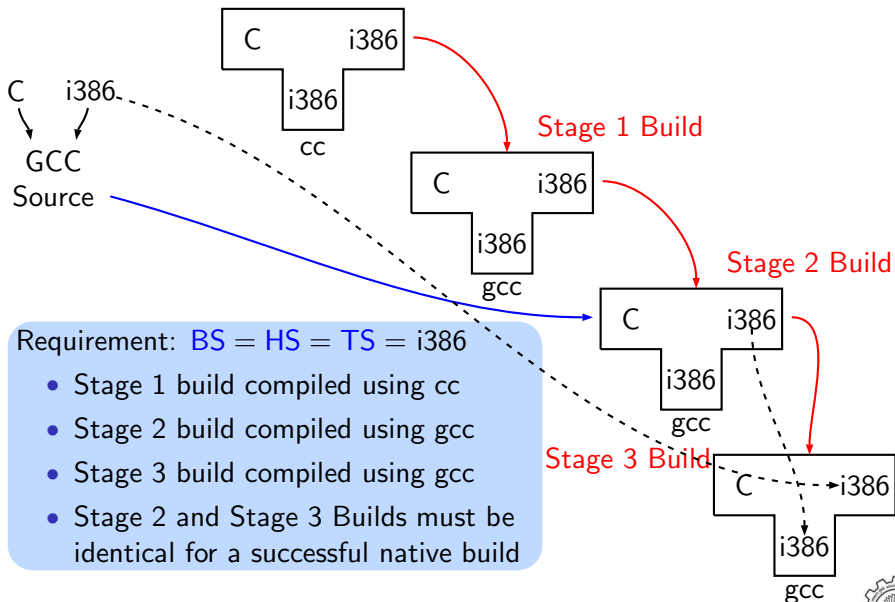
# Configuring GCC



# Bootstrapping: The Conventional View



## A Native Build on i386



## Build for a Given Machine

This is what actually happens!

- Generation
  - ▶ Generator sources ( $\$(SOURCE\_D)/gcc/gen*.c$ ) are read and generator executables are created in  $\$(BUILD)/gcc/build$
  - ▶ MD files are read by the generator executables and back end source code is generated in  $\$(BUILD)/gcc$
- Compilation

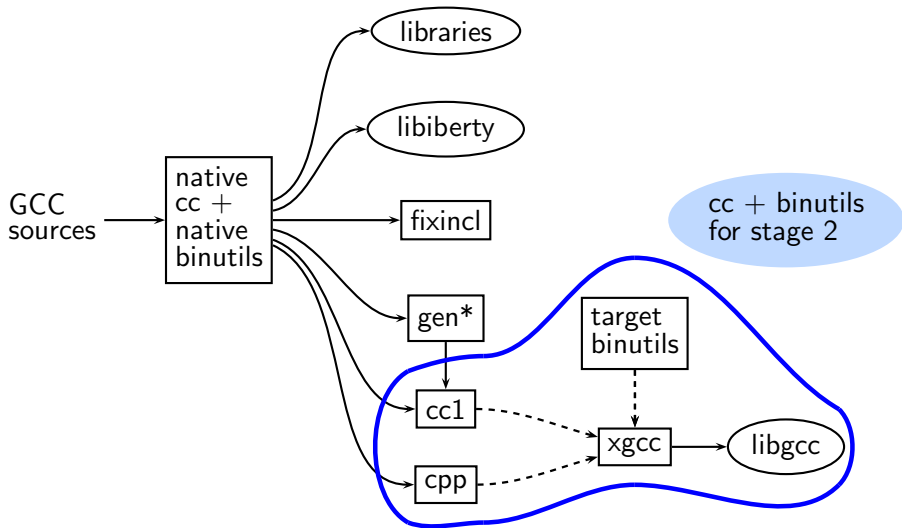
Other source files are read from  $\$(SOURCE\_D)$  and executables created in corresponding subdirectories of  $\$(BUILD)$
- Installation

Created executables and libraries are copied in  $\$(INSTALL)$

genattr  
gencheck  
genconditions  
genconstants  
genflags  
genopinit  
genpreds  
genattrtab  
genchecksum  
gencondmd  
genemit  
gengenrtl  
genmddeps  
genoutput  
genrecog  
genautomata  
gencodes  
genconfig  
genextract  
gengtype  
genmodes  
genpeep

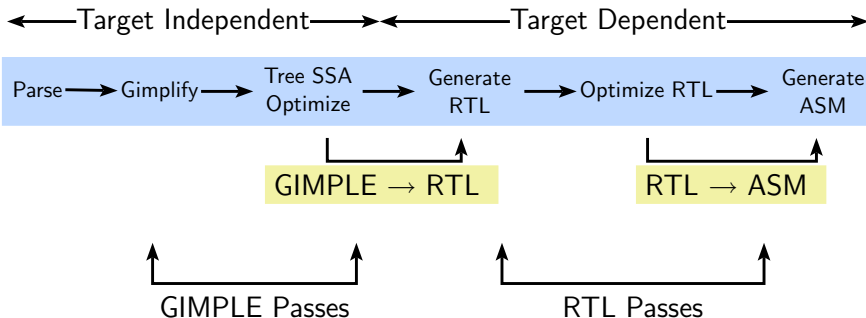


## More Details of an Actual Stage 1 Build for C



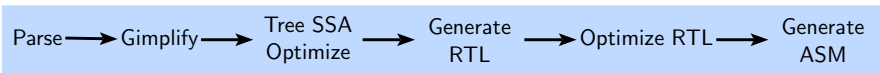
## Basic Transformations in GCC

Transformation from a language to a *different* language



# Instruction Specification and Translation: A Recap

← Target Independent → Target Dependent →



- GIMPLE: target independent
- RTL: target dependent
- **Need:** associate the *semantics*

GIMPLE → RTL

RTL → ASM

⇒ GCC Solution: **Standard Pattern Names**

**RTL Template**

**ASM**

GIMPLE\_ASSIGN

```

(define_insn "movsi"
  (set (match_operand 0 "register_operand" "r")
        (match_operand 1 "const_int_operand" "k")))
  "" /* C boolean expression, if required */
  "mov %0, %1"
)
  
```



## Translation Sequence in GCC

```
(define_insn
  "movsi"
  (set
    (match_operand 0 "register_operand" "r")
    (match_operand 1 "const_int_operand" "k")
  )
  "" /* C boolean expression, if required */
  "li %0, %1"
)
```

Development

D.1283 = 10;

⇒

```
(set
  (reg:SI 58 [D.1283])
  (const_int 10: [0xa])
)
```

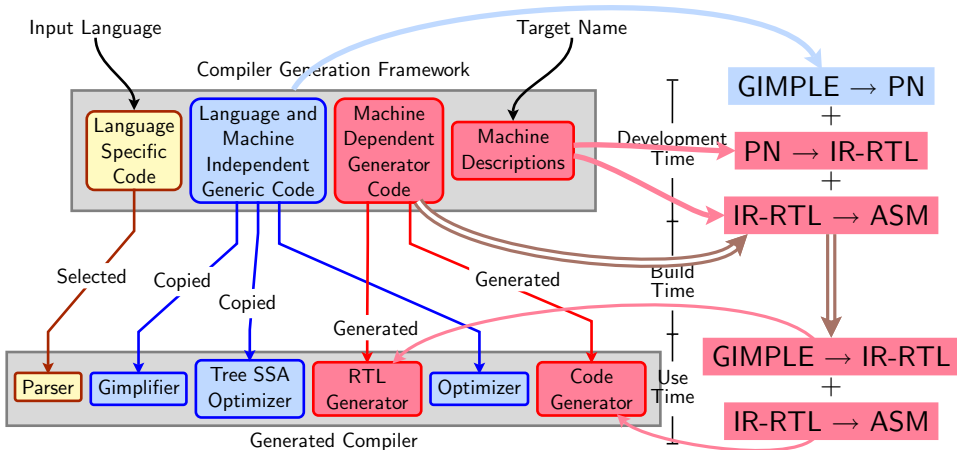
⇒

li \$t0, 10

Use



# Retargetability Mechanism of GCC



## Plugin Structure in cc1

