

# Metapatterns

**Prof. Rushikesh K. Joshi**

Department of Computer Science and Engineering  
Indian Institute of Technology Bombay

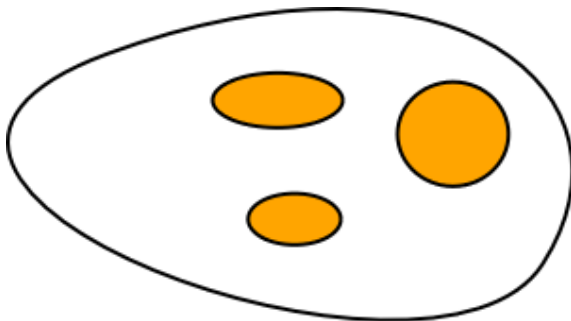
# Outline

- 1 Inheritance Structures
- 2 Non-conceptual Inheritance
- 3 More on Conceptual Inheritance
- 4 Accepting one Abstraction in Place of Another: Subtyping
- 5 Frameworks, Metapatterns

# Application Framework

- Building blocks are ready to use
- They may be semi-finished
- Specific applications can be produced by adjusting the semi-finished blocks

## Frameworks and Hot-spots

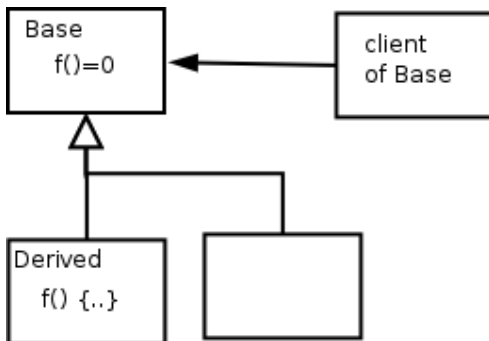


Rigid + Flexible

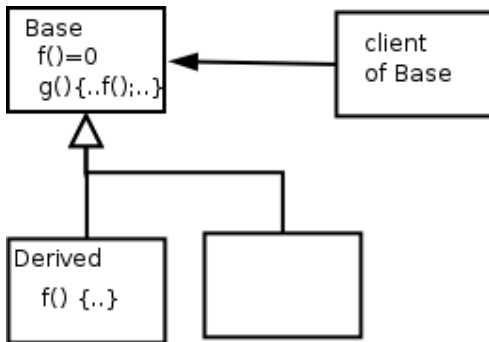
# Meta-patterns

- =set of design patterns
- Describe how to construct frameworks independent of a specific domain
- i.e. the basic ingredients of framework making
- Very close to principles of object orientation
- Are at meta level, Complementary to main-stream design patterns

# Hook Methods

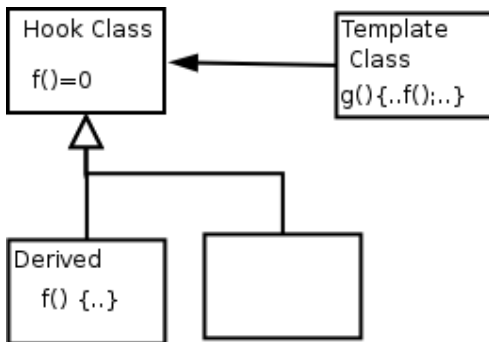


## Template Methods



\* We are not talking about type templates such as those in C++

## Template Methods may be located in a Different Class



- \* where are template methods located? — in subclass? in client of hook class?
- \* how many instances of hook class does the template class refer to?



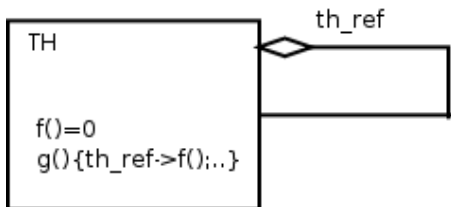
# 'Unification' Pattern

TH

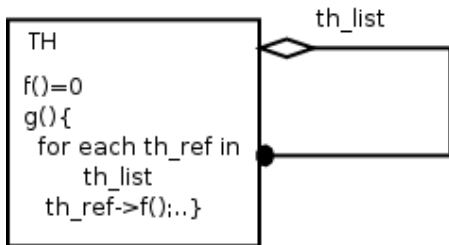
f() $\equiv$ 0

g() {..f();...}

## 'Recursive 1:1 Unification' Pattern



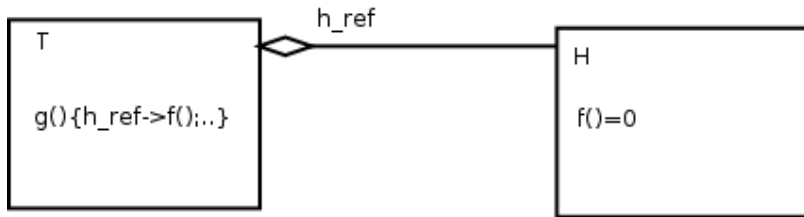
## 'Recursive 1:N Unification' Pattern



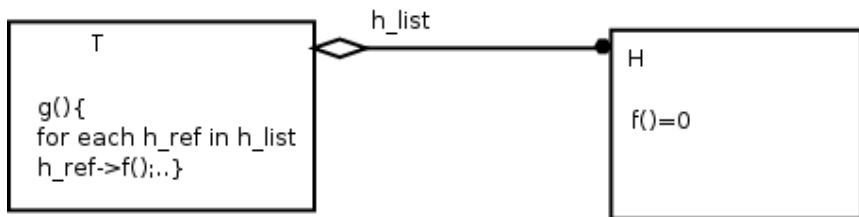
## Connection Patterns: When T is not located with H

- \* 1:1 Connection
- \* 1:N Connection
- \* 1:1 Recursive connection
- \* 1:N Recursive connection

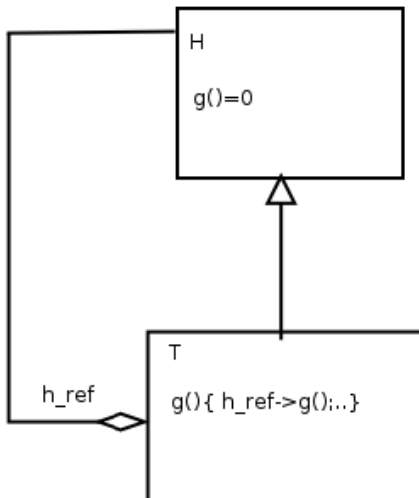
# 1:1 Connection Pattern



# 1:N Connection Pattern



## 1:1 Recursive Connection Pattern



# 1:N Recursive Connection Pattern

