



# Computer Programming

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**Session: More on Structures**

# Quick Recap of Relevant Topics

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- Brief introduction to object-oriented programming
- Structures as collections of variables of possibly different data types
- Accessing members of structures
- Programming using simple structures

# Overview of This Lecture

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- Common conventions when speaking of structures
- More features of structures
  - Structures as members of other structures
  - Initializing members of structures in structures
- Disallowed structure definitions
- Visibility of structure definitions in C++ programs

# Acknowledgment

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- Some examples in this lecture are from  
**An Introduction to Programming Through C++**  
by **Abhiram G. Ranade**  
**McGraw Hill Education 2014**
- All such examples indicated in slides with the citation  
**AGRBook**

# Common Conventions



```
struct MyStructType {  
    int x;  
    char y;  
};  
  
MyStructType myVariable;
```

# Common Conventions



```
struct MyStructType {  
    int x;  
    char y;  
};  
  
MyStructType myVariable;
```

“structure” refers to a specific structure type

**The definition of structure MyStructType is given here.**

# Common Conventions

```
struct MyStructType {  
    int x;  
    char y;  
};  
  
MyStructType myVariable;
```

“structure” refers to a specific object of a structure type

**The structure myVariable is used in the program.**

# Common Conventions



```
struct MyStructType {  
    int x;  
    char y;  
};  
  
MyStructType myVariable;
```

“structure” refers to a  
an arbitrary object of  
type MyStructType

**A structure of type  
MyStructType needs 5  
bytes of storage**

# Common Conventions



```
struct MyStructType {  
    int x;  
    char y;  
};  
  
MyStructType myVariable;
```

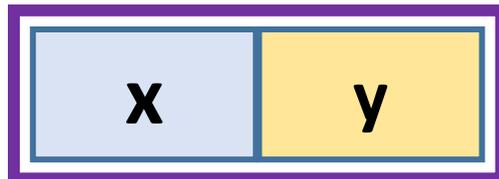
Member “x” of structure  
“myVariable” is like an  
object/variable of type int

**myVariable.x = 12;**

# Points and Disks in 2D space [Ref. AGRBook]

- We want to represent points and disks in 2-dimensional space
- Every point has an x-coordinate and a y-coordinate
- Every disk has a center (point) and a radius

```
struct Point {  
    double x, y;  
};
```



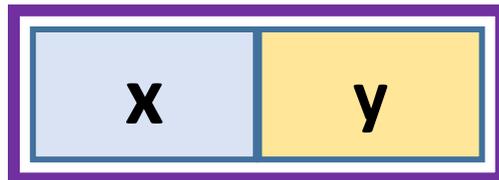
```
struct Disk {  
    Point center;  
    double radius;  
};
```



# Points and Disks in 2D space [Ref. AGRBook]

- We want to represent points and disks in 2-dimensional space
- Every point has an x-coordinate and a y-coordinate
- Every disk has a center (point) and a radius

```
struct Point {  
    double x, y;  
};
```



```
struct Disk {  
    Point center;  
    double radius;  
};
```



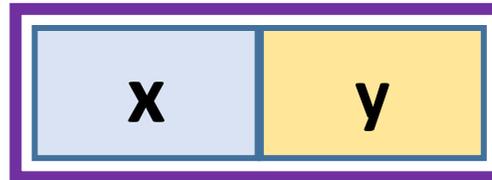
# Accessing Members of Structures in Structures



Point p1;

Disk d1;

**p1**



```
struct Point {  
    double x, y;  
};
```

**d1**



```
struct Disk {  
    Point center;  
    double radius;  
};
```

# Accessing Members of Structures in Structures

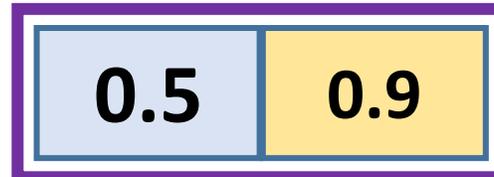


Point p1;

Disk d1;

p1.x = 0.5; p1.y = 0.9;

**p1**



```
struct Point {  
    double x, y;  
};
```

**d1**



```
struct Disk {  
    Point center;  
    double radius;  
};
```

# Accessing Members of Structures in Structures



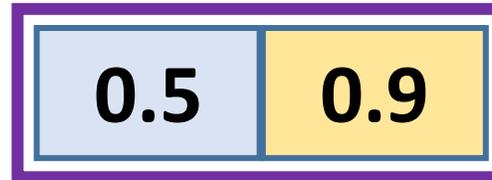
Point p1;

Disk d1;

p1.x = 0.5; p1.y = 0.9;

d1.center = p1;

**p1**



```
struct Point {  
    double x, y;  
};
```

**d1**

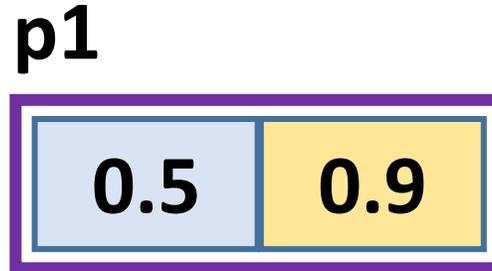


```
struct Disk {  
    Point center;  
    double radius;  
};
```

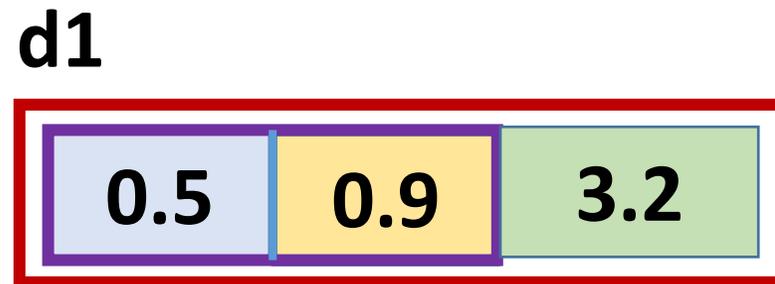
# Accessing Members of Structures in Structures



```
Point p1;  
Disk d1;  
p1.x = 0.5; p1.y = 0.9;  
d1.center = p1;  
d1.radius = 3.2;
```



```
struct Point {  
    double x, y;  
};
```



```
struct Disk {  
    Point center;  
    double radius;  
};
```

# Accessing Members of Structures in Structures



Disk d1;

```
struct Point {  
    double x, y;  
};
```

**d1**

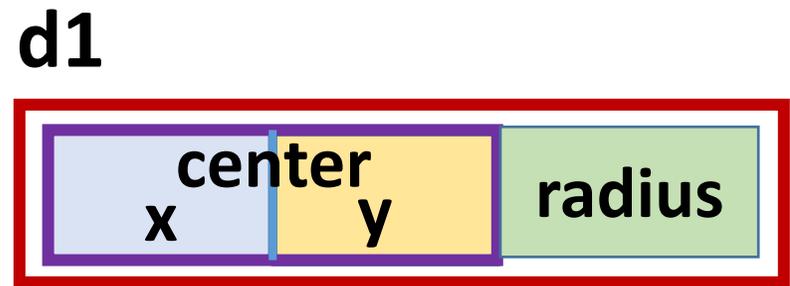


```
struct Disk {  
    Point center;  
    double radius;  
};
```

# Accessing Members of Structures in Structures

Disk d1;  
d1.center.x = 0.5;

```
struct Point {  
    double x, y;  
};
```



```
struct Disk {  
    Point center;  
    double radius;  
};
```

**d1: Object of type Disk**

# Accessing Members of Structures in Structures

Disk d1;  
d1.center.x = 0.5;

```
struct Point {  
    double x, y;  
};
```

**d1**



```
struct Disk {  
    Point center;  
    double radius;  
};
```

**d1.center: Member "center" of d1 can be used as an object of type Point**

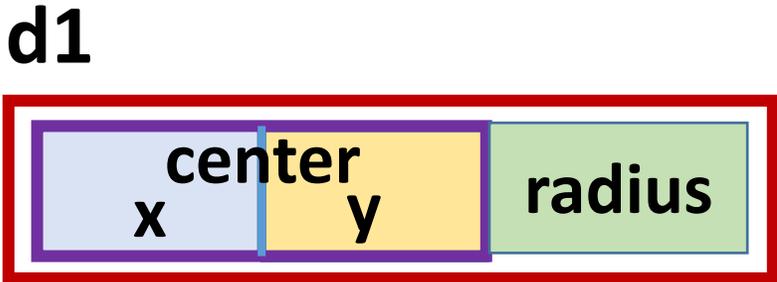
# Accessing Members of Structures in Structures



Disk d1;  
d1.center.x = 0.5;

```
struct Point {  
    double x, y;  
};
```

```
struct Disk {  
    Point center;  
    double radius;  
};
```



**d1.center.x: Member "x" of d1.center can be used as an object of type double**

# Accessing Members of Structures in Structures



```
Disk d1;  
d1.center.x = 0.5;  
d1.center.y = 0.9;  
d1.radius = 3.2;
```

**d1**



```
struct Point {  
    double x, y;  
};
```

```
struct Disk {  
    Point center;  
    double radius;  
};
```

# Initializing Members of Structures in Structures



Disk d1 = {{0.5, 0.9}, 3.2};

const Disk d2 = {{1.0, 2.0}, 3.0};

```
struct Point {  
    double x, y;  
};
```

**d1**



**d2**



```
struct Disk {  
    Point center;  
    double radius;  
};
```

# Disallowed Structure Construction

- Structure type “StructType1” cannot have a member of the same structure type “StructType1”

```
struct StructType1 {  
    int x;  
    StructType1 y;  
};
```

**Storage required for an object of type StructType1 would be infinite!**

# Visibility of Structure Types



- Where should we define structure types?
- If a structure type is used only in one function, it can be defined in the body of the function

```
void doSomethingWithDisks()
{ struct Point { double x, y; };
  struct Disk {Point center; double radius};
  // Code that does something with points and disks
  return;
}
```

# Visibility of Structure Types



- If a structure data type is used in multiple functions, it must be defined **outside and before** the functions in program file.

```
struct Point {double x, y};
```

```
struct Disk {Point center; double radius};
```

```
void doOneThingWithPointsAndDisks() { ... return; }
```

```
void doAnotherThingWithPointsAndDisks() { ... return; }
```

```
void updatePointsAndDisks(Point &p, Disk &d) { ... return; }
```

# Summary

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- Common conventions when speaking of structures
- Additional features of structures
  - Structures as members in other structures
  - Accessing and initializing members of structures in structures
- Illegal to have a structure with a member of the same structure type
- Visibility of structure types in a C++ program