

HOMEWORK 1 - SOLUTIONS

Q.1 a.20 (=15+5)

Q.2

```
#include <simplecpp>
main_program{
    turtleSim();
    repeat(4)
    {
        forward(10);
        penUp();
        forward(20);
        penDown();
    }
    cout << "thanks";
    wait(10);
}
```

Q.3

A.50
B.West

Q.4 ii) 610 (= 500+100+10)

Q.5 i) 1 (the turtle goes around the same pentagon so we see just one pentagon in the output)

Q.6 A and C

Q.7

$\{(x, y) \mid x=\text{even and } y=\text{even}\} \cup \{(6480,1), (2160,3), (1296,5), (720,9), (432,15), (16,405), (240,27), (144,45), (48,135), (80,81)\}$

Basically $x*y=6480$ and x is even and y is odd. So this part
repeat(y){ right(180); forward(6480/x); } // $6480/x = y$
left(180);
forward(y);
becomes equivalent to 0 displacement.

Q.8 $(x,y)=(5pq,-10p)$

Q.9

```
#include <simplecpp>
main_program{
    turtleSim();
    cout << "What is the area";
    int area;
    cin >> area;
    repeat(3)
    {
        forward(sqrt(area*4/sqrt(3)));
        left(120);
    }
    wait(10);
}
```

Q.10 Answer: $2*360/(2*PI)$

Q.11

No. It is not possible to trace a circle which is perfectly smooth. It is because a perfectly smooth circle will have infinite number of sides. Even by using repeat command it will need infinite number of iterations to complete the circle which is impossible.

Q.12

circum/360

Q.13

- A. $(180-\arcsine(45.0/75))$
- B. $(\arccosine(-60.0/75))$ or $(180-(\arccosine(60.0/75)))$
- C. $(180-\arctangent(45.0/60))$ or $(\arctangent2(45,-60))$
- D. $75 (= \sqrt{45^2+60^2}=75)$

Q.14

A. $2 * \text{side} * \cos(36^\circ)$;

Look at the triangle which is made up by 2 sides of pentagon and one side of star. Now by some construction in triangle and known values(angle, side of pentagon) you have to find this.

B. $(180-36)$

Q. 15

Correct program is :

```
#include<simplecpp>
main_program{
turtleSim();
int side;
    side = 360 ;
    repeat(side/6){
        forward(7);
        left(360.0/(side/6));
        repeat(side){
            forward(1);
            right(360.0/side); //semicolon missing
        }
    } // closing brace missing
    wait(20);
    cout << "Done" ; // opening quotation missing , wrong cout syntax
}
```

