

Voltage Measurement and Monitoring in Smartgrid



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Recap



- **Problem Area :-**
 - Measurement, Monitoring and Analytics
- **Problem :-**
 - Monitoring voltage and phasor characteristics using PMUs
- **Methodology :-**
 - Why simulation rather than actual metering?
 - Why iPDC?

Technical difficulties



- **Experimental setup**
 - How many PMUs? PDCs?
- **Too much data!!**
 - A simple `SELECT * from ...` takes an awfully long time!
 - Had to bypass the database for “pseudo-real-time” plotting
- **Analytical queries**
 - What are we looking for? Predictions?
 - Frequency analysis cannot be done.



- **Targets**
 - Voltage quality as per modified C84.1 stds.
 - Real-time graph plotting
 - Analytical queries

- **Achieved**
 - PMU generated data does not show out-of-bound variation.
 - Per sec snapshots voltage and phasor amplitudes and angle.

- **Fell short**
 - Analytical queries

If given more time..



- Explore distributed processing avenues. (eg hadoop)
- Switch to continuous query processing which is more suited for data streams.
- Analytical queries.
 - Disaggregations?
 - Machine Learning?

Thank you

