## Tutorial 2

- Solve all questions. Discuss solutions with TAs during TA meeting hours.

1. Prove or disprove the following:
(a) If $A, B$ are countable then so is $A \cup B$
(b) Let $A, B$ be two nonempty sets. If there is a bijection from $A$ to $B$ then there is a bijection from $A \times A$ to $B \times B$.
2. Give a bijection from $\mathbb{R}$ to set of all subsets of $\mathbb{N}$.
3. For any set $A, B, C$

- There exists a surjection from $A$ to $B$ iff there exists an injection from $B$ to $A$.
- If there is a surjection from $A$ to $B$ and another surjection from $B$ to $C$ then there is a surjection from $A$ to $C$.

4. Give a bijection from $\mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N} \times \mathbb{N}$ to $\mathbb{N}$
5. Prove that if $A$ is countably infinite and $B$ is a finite set then $A \cup B$ is countably infinite.
