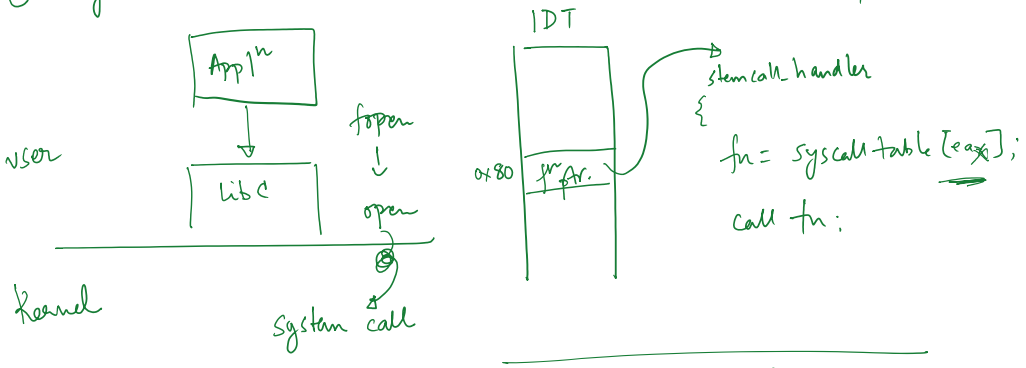
Lecture 12

09 August 2018 11:35

Lecture 12. 9th Aug. 2018

① system calls

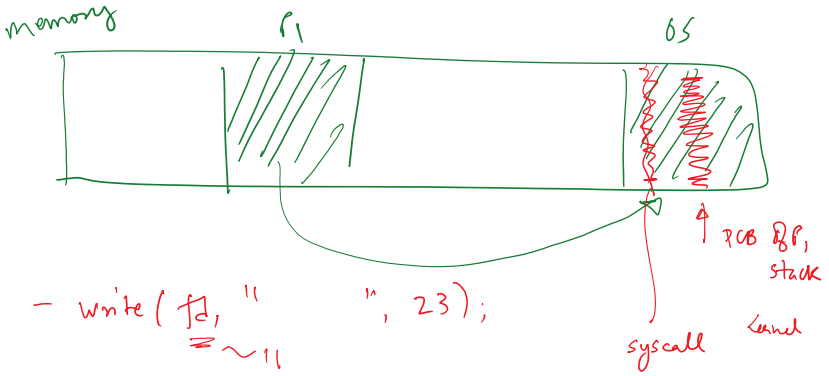
int 0x80 | eax



* process context for system calls.

- "system calls execute in a process context".

interrupt context



- write(fd, " ", 23);

≡ ~11

- read(fd, buf, 23);

≡ 0x abcdef

② Recap.

- Goal of an OS is to provide abstractions (for general purpose computing) to save the world! — need resources

- tasks — resources mgmt. / isolation / protection

- transparent / interface-driven
- efficiency!

} perf. / execution

③ two building blocks (

- limited direct execution || assisted

(*) two enabling blocks (
- modes of execution / limited direct execution || assisted
- interrupt-driven execution.

⇒ principle: let user programs run directly on the CPU as far as possible.

- only intervene when required.
  - bad stuff
  - interrupts

⇒ OS still paranoid about regaining control of the CPU.

(3) process
- execution entity
  - memory, files, variables etc.
  - implicit assumption of CPU(s).

process view

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abstraction

virtualization / multiplexing

hardware / resource