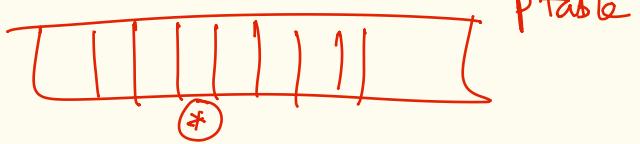


```

fork fork()
    }
lock(ptable);

```



interrupt. ————— np ~~or~~ = get new proc(); ————— If finds a new proc in the proctable

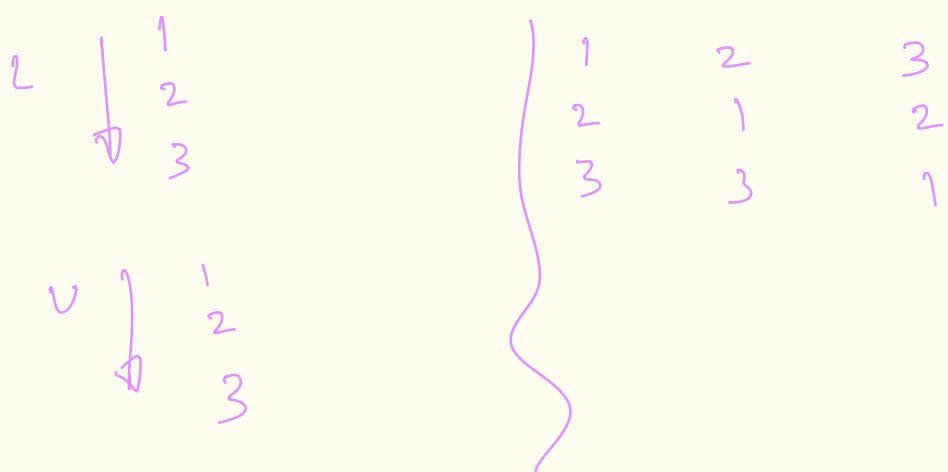
↓

times

↓

sched → lock(ptable);

↳ P₂ → fork → lock(ptable) ↗ Spin!



the file abstraction

* What data/information?

↑ = files
— = directories

programs, DBs, datasets...
images.

Store: in-memory (RAM) vs. hard-disk (on-disk)

volatile	—	persistent
faster	—	slower compared to <u>RAM</u>