# XData - Data Generation for Testing SQL Queries

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#### **XData**

- Proposed by Shah et. al. in ICDE 2011.
- Developed at IIT Bombay.
- Further improved in 2014 by Chandra et. al.
- Automated test data generation framework.
- Mutation testing based approach.
- Constraint based approach.

## **Mutation Testing**

- SQL query mutations
  - Small, correct syntactical changes
  - ... A JOIN B ... -> ... A <u>OUTER</u> JOIN B ...
  - ... WHERE A < 10 → ... WHERE A ≥ 10
- Aim of XData
  - A dataset for each such mutation

### Class of Mutations Handled

- Join type mutations.
- Comparison operator mutations.
- Mutations involving strings in predicates.
- Missing or additional group by attributes.
- Set operator mutations.
- Mutations like swap of nulls with not nulls.
- Aggregation mutations.
- Mutations involving subquery connectives.

## **Ongoing Work**

- Handling more query constructs.
  - with clause
  - case clause

- Enhancing grading tool.
- Database Application Testing.