Computer Sti



Computer in a typical school-India

A Rural School

- Lack of Computer Infra.
- Lack of Skilled Computer Teacher
- Poor Content
- No standard curriculum

An Urban School

- Basic Infrastructure
- Teachers
- Lack of standardized curriculum
- Dry Content
- Lack of Innovation in teaching

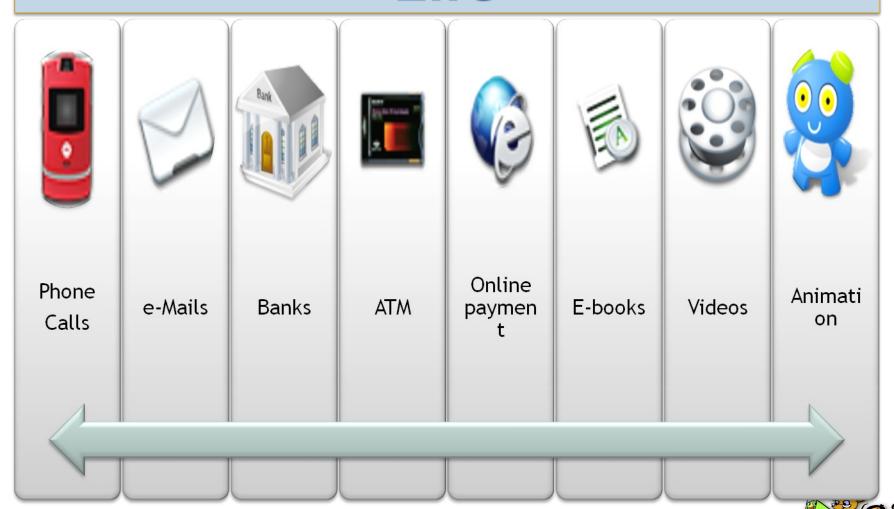
Poor Computer Education



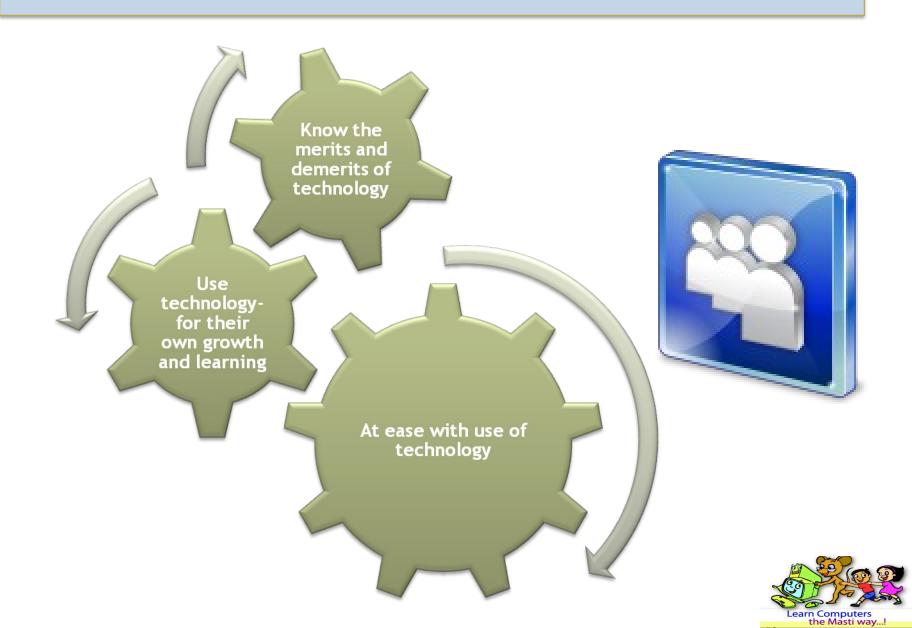
Apprehensive in use of ICT in life



Technology- Part of our daily Life



Kids Of The Future



THE GAP





The Gap - India and Computers

% of schools having computers in urban areas

% of schools having computers in rural areas



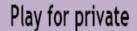


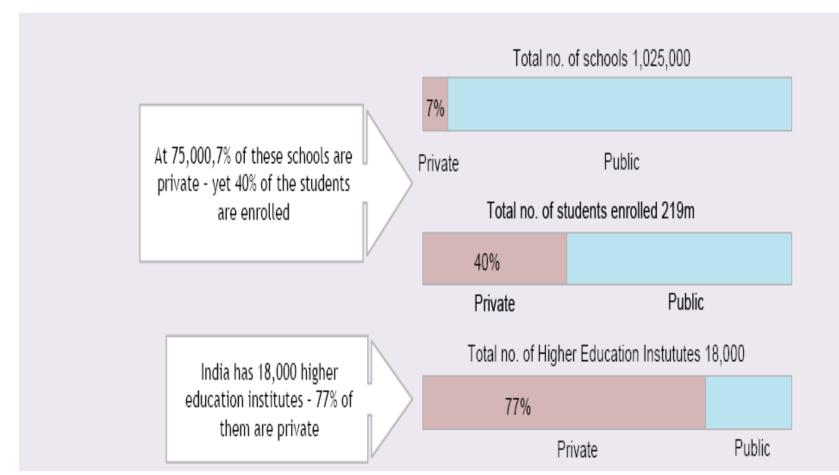
%
Less than 5
5-10
10-20
20-40
40-60

Source:

Mehta, A. (2005). Elementary education in rural areas: Analytic tables. Where do we stand? NIEPA Mehta, A. (2005). Elementary education in urban areas: Analytic tables. Where do we stand? NIEPA

The Gap - At School Level





Lack in Current Mechanism

Computer Education- Not Holistic

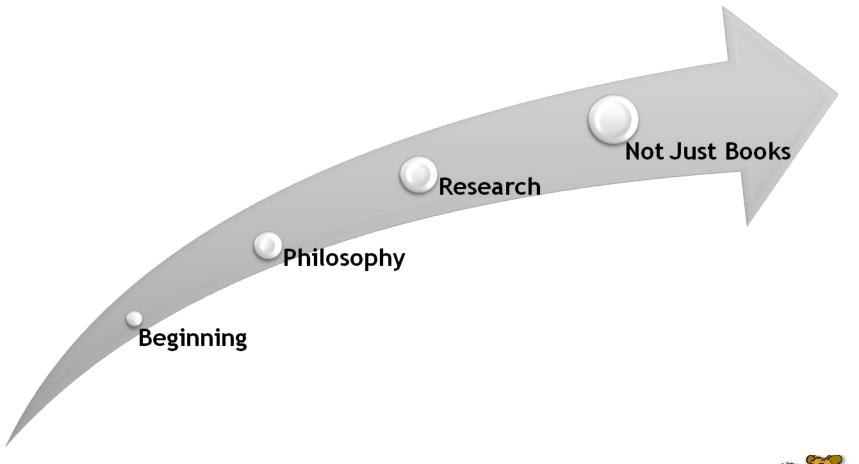
Content-Dry Curriculum-Not Streamlined

Delivery-Mechanical Focus only on Skill Building

COMPUTER MASTI



Computer Masti





CM Beginning

Prof. Sridhar lyer was invited on academic council of SSRVM in 2006

Two years of Research at IIT Bombay on WHAT, WHY and HOW of teaching computers

Multimedia aided computer education

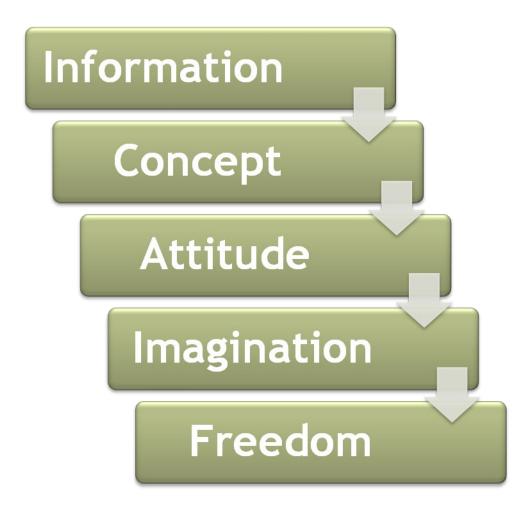
Planned syllabus for classes 1 to 8

Story format teaching for primary classes

Learning the <u>MASTI</u> way



CM Philosophy





Implementation framework of CM

TOPIC

WHAT?

REASON

• WHY?

PLAN

HOW?



Aspects Addressed

3 aspects addressed

CONCEPT

- Concept useful in many areas
- Step wise thinking
- Also specific computer usage

USAGE SKILL

 Developing hands on for hardware/ software/ languages

SOCIAL ASPECT

- Ethical issues
- Security
 Related issues
- Internet Usage



Framework for Curriculum

COMPUTER FLUENCY*

BEHAVIOURAL

Computer skills skills that are currently essential, e.g. database,

internet, basic OS features

General mental capacitates

- algorithmic (step-wise)
thinking, abstract reasoning,
organization and problem
solving skills, information
handling (what-if analysis,
know-why, know-how),
collaboration

AL ____

Computer ethics - health & safety share resources, exercises to avoid hazards related to computer use, Internet safety

Computer science fundamentals

- how and why applications work, programming, modeling and abstraction, digital representation of information, ability to navigate information structures and limits of IT.

positive attitude towards computers, Internet and the information process appreciate and enjoy the process of enquiry, so that students learn to learn



CM Design

Emphasize on concepts and not merely skills FOSS applications - Edubuntu , GCompris, ChildsPlay, Tux Math Supplement Learning in other subject 3 Encourage Collaborative learning (through group activities) 4 Provide pointer to teacher about teaching methodology 5 Books are released under Creative Commons license, freely



Goal: 1- Concept not merely skill



Files are used to store information, pictures, etc.

Folders help us by:

- 1. Allowing us to keep related files together.
- 2. Making it easy to locate important files quickly.

Creating a folder

- 1. Move the mouse pointer to an empty space on the desktop.
- 2. Right click (click once on the right button of the mouse).
- 3. Select the option 'Create folder'.
- 4. Enter a name for the folder.

SKILL

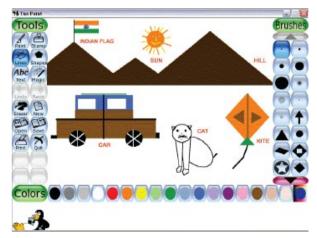
Goal: 2- Use FOSS- Learn/Design through games



GCompris



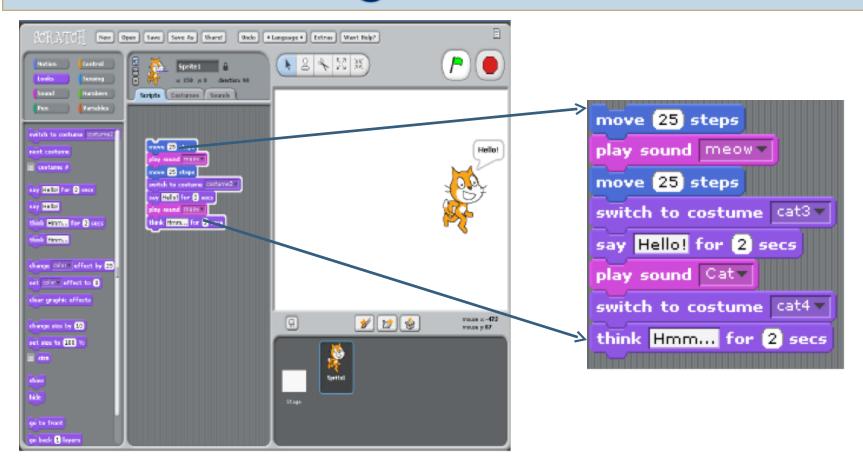
GCompris



Tux Paint



Use FOSS- Programming through games





Goal 3: Supplement learning in other subject

Learn Words

Learn Maths



b. Missing Letters: Fill in the missing letters.



Goal 4: Collaborative learning

Act out as Input/Output Devices: Have a fancy dress show where different students act as the different inputs required for growing a plant. Student showing input can be sun, water/ clouds, soil and so on. Some students act as leaves, flowers and fruits to show the output.



Goal 5: Provide Guidelines to Teachers

Corner 1.1

- . Begin the lesson by discussing the concept of machines with students.
- Introduce the computer as a versatile machine that can be used for many things. Here, involve the children in a discussion about the places where they have seen a computer (home, airport, railway station, bank, school, movie theater) and how it can help people perform various tasks in those places.
- Mention other interesting uses that children can identify with for example, computers
 are used in the making of cartoon films, they are used in designing various things such as
 toys, books, buildings, etc.
- Arouse their curiosity by asking whether they would like to use computers.
 Demonstrate some simple applications of computers such as listening to music, watching video clips, drawing a picture, playing games, doing sums, writing, etc.

Further Reading:

http://www.howstuffworks.com/ http://library.thinkquest.org/5862/

In addition...

Preface tabulates the Skills, Concepts and Value Reinforced



This book is meant to be used for teaching the use of computers to children in the First standard, in a way that is mostly fun (as indicated by the "Masti" in the title). It is designed in such a way that it can be covered comfortably in one year, with one class (30 to 45 minutes) per week. It has evolved from the NCERT framework and is appropriate for ICSE/CBSE schools in India. A schedule of topics by week is given below.

Interactivity is the key to success with these lessons. In the class, ask the students questions, and let many students answer each question. In the computer lab, if they are doing activities in groups, ensure that they switch "drivers" frequently, so that each student gets to do a fair amount of the activities.

In addition...

Exercises and Ergonomic Issues Addressed



















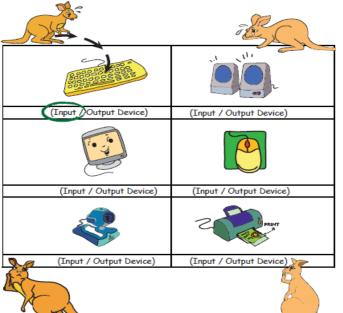
If you are not typing or using the mouse, relax your hands in your lap.



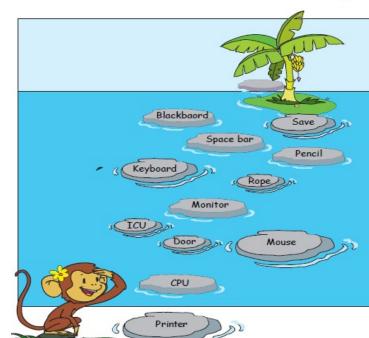
Besides...

Animal figures included as primary school kids are able to identify with the animals.

Sonu and Monu, the two baby kangaroos are lost. Sonu can reach his mother following the path by hopping on the input devices of a computer. Monu can reach his mother by hopping on the output devices. Please help them to reach their mothers, by identifing the input and output devices.



Meetu monkey loves bananas. But the banana tree is on the island across the river. Help her reach the tree by marking the seven stones that have the names of items related to a computer



Besides...

Illustrations - sensitive to - Gender & Body Image Issues

Salman is making chapattis. Can a computer be used to make chapattis?





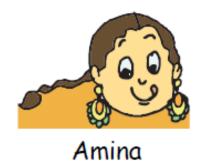


In addition...

Secular character of the book: Characters from diverse religions



Kartar

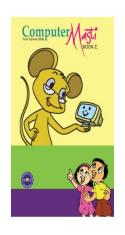




Jeet



CM- Structure of Lesson





Aim: Specifies what is to be taught in the

lesson

Content: Includes concepts and skills. In the

from the monitor.

form of story

__ Teacher's Futher Reading ←

Further Read: Links

to resources to furtherner: Insights on Explore! the knowledge.

> the class and what should be avoided

Outcome: Matrice to be used for testing whether the children have actually acquired the concepts and skills WORKSHEETS ELL Withat Worksheet: Dual purpose A) Reinforce memory B) Validate whether the

lesson outcomes have what should be done in the the trychildren with the skills to acusettee various application

such as GCompris, Scratch

CM- Lesson Framework

Storyboard format

Content woven around child characters

Interesting, absorbing and intriguing

Adopts a constructivist pedagogical approach

Encourages the characters to keep asking questions

Encourages to explore on their own.

Example (from Level 2):



Jyoti: The file is inside the folder! I can see the file when I open the folder with a double click.



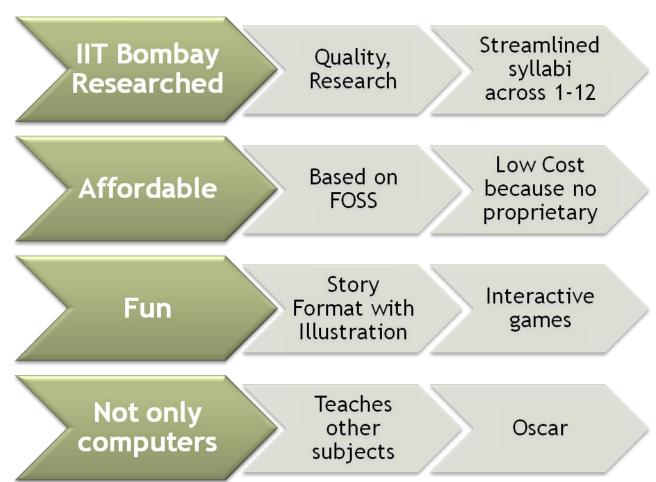
Tejas: This is good. Can I move my folder to a different position on the desktop?



Moz: Yes. You can rearrange the objects on the desktop. Use the same method of drag and drop with the mouse

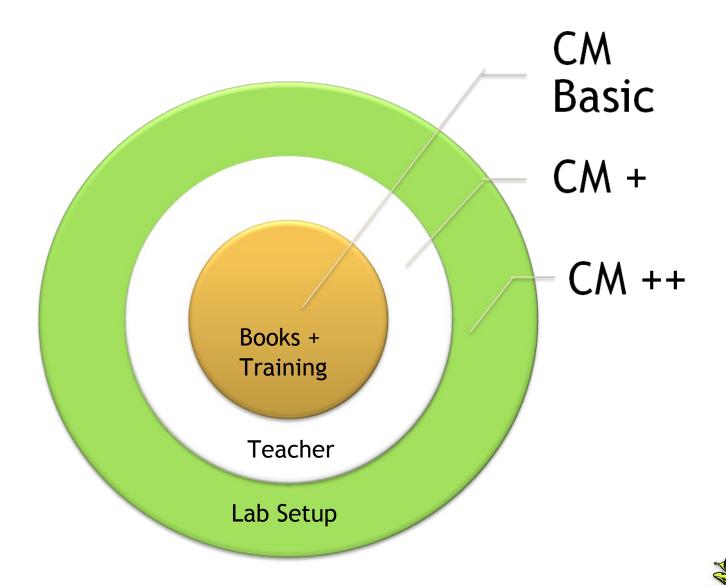


CM Advantage

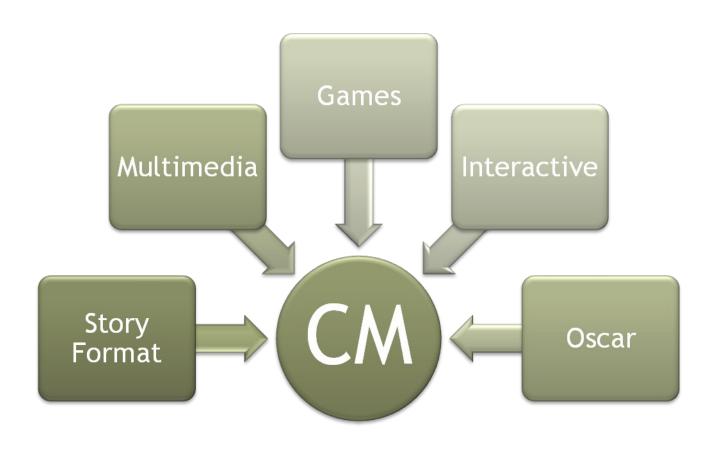




Model of Delivery

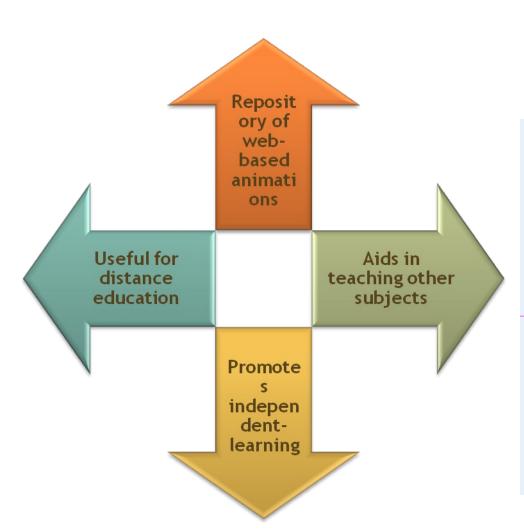


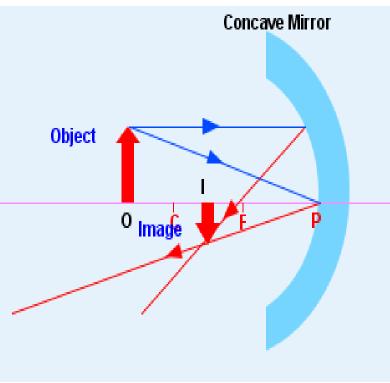
CM- Not Just Books





Project OSCAR Open Source Courseware Animations Repository







Future Direction

Translation of CM

- A number of individuals have volunteered to translate the content into Marathi, Kannada and other languages.
- We have also received requests from European countries to translate and use the CM content.

Creation of i-book



CONTACT US

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Detailed Syllabus: http://www.cse.iitb.ac.in/~sri/ssrvm/



Thank You

